











Presented by Dan Mulvaney, Sunbelt Business Advisors



#### **Closing Cash to Seller**

Purchase Price	9,000		
Net Working Capital Difference	(1,000)		
Actual Purchase Price	8,000		
How Can Today's Owner Maximize Cash at Closing?			
1) Reduce Receivables			
2) Reduce Inventory			
It is the Prudent Thing to Do			



#### **LOI Terms**

EBITDA - Trailing-Twelve-Months	2,000
Price is	9,000
Includes:	
12 Month Net Working Capital Average	3,000

- Seller agrees to sell to the buyer all assets except cash
- Assets are receivables, inventory, equipment and intangibles
- These are the assets required to properly run the business
- These assets are what the marketplace expects to purchase
- Owned real estate is handled separately



## Working Capital Calculation

Balance Sheet	12 Month Average	
Accounts Receivable	\$2,800	
Inventory	1,800	
Prepaids	100	
Working Capital Assets	4,700	
Accounts Payable	900	
Accrued Liabilities	800	
Working Capital Liabilities	1,700	
Net Working Capital	3,000	



#### **Working Capital Calculation**

Balance Sheet	12 Month Average	At Closing	<u>Difference</u>
Accounts Receivable	2,800	2,200	(600)
Inventory	1,800	1,500	(300)
Prepaids	100	100	-
Working Capital Assets	4,700	3,800	(900)
Accounts Payable	900	900	-
Accrued Liabilities	800	900	100
Working Capital Liabilities	1,700	1,800	100
Net Working Capital	3,000	2,000	(1,000)

100 Years of Merger Volume

Presented by Steve Kutscheid, Gray Plant Mooty

#### **Representations and Warranties**

- Seller's Promises to the Buyer Regarding the Condition of Every Facet of the Business
- Three Purposes
   Obtain Disclosure
   Call the Deal Off
   Damage Claims
- Seller's Shareholders or Members Are Generally Required to Guaranty Representations & Warranties

Presenter: Steve Kutscheid, Gray Plant Mooty



# Ways to Reduce Risks Associated with Representations and Warranties

- Limit Representations & Warranties
- Knowledge Qualifiers
- Materiality Qualifiers
- "As Is" Qualifiers
- Indemnification "Baskets or Deductibles"
- Caps on Liability
- Statute of Limitation Reductions
- Representation & Warranty Insurance
- Damage Limitations
- Residency; Retitling Assets & Asset Protection Trusts

Presenter: Steve Kutscheid, Gray Plant Mooty



#### **Risks Associated with Seller Financing**

- Subordinated debt = unsecured creditor status
- Insolvency
- Bankruptcy

## How Does the Marketplace Value My Business?



#### **Ways to Reduce Financing Risks**

- Personal Guaranties
- Security Interests/Mortgages in Assets Unrelated to the Sale
- Irrevocable Letters of Credit
- Solvency Opinions

Presented by Chris Shorba, KDV

Balance Sheet	12 Month Average	At Closing	Difference
Accounts Receivable	2,800	2,200	(600)
Inventory	1,800	1,500	(300)
Prepaids	100	100	-
Working Capital Assets	4,700	3,800	(900)
Accounts Payable	900	900	-
Accrued Liabilities	800	900	100
Working Capital Liabilities	1,700	1,800	100
Net Working Capital	3,000	2,000	(1,000)



- Financing Receivables
- Inventory Turns

Presenter: Chris Shorba, KDV



#### **Asset Allocation – Tax Implications**

Net Working Capital \$2,000

Fixed Assets and Intangibles \$6,000

Total Purchase Price \$8,000

- Non-Compete Payments
- Goodwill
- Employment Contracts

Presenter: Chris Shorba, KDV



#### **Tax Structure**

- Entity Type (Corporation vs. Pass-Through)
- Asset or Stock Deal
- Stock Merger
- Seller Financing
- ESOP
- Tax Rate Changes

Presenter: Chris Shorba, KDV



#### Resources

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